

Dominant Mode Multipoint Transceiver

Check for Samples: DS36277

FEATURES

- FAILSAFE Receiver, RO = HIGH for:
 - OPEN Inputs
 - Terminated Inputs
 - SHORTED Inputs
- Optimal for Use in SAE J1708 Interfaces
- Compatible with Popular Interface Standards:
 - TIA/EIA-485 and TIA/EIA-422-A

- CCITT Recommendation V.11
- Bi-Directional Transceiver
 - Designed for Multipoint Transmission
- Wide Bus Common Mode Range
 - (-7V to +12V)
- Available in PDIP and SOIC Packages

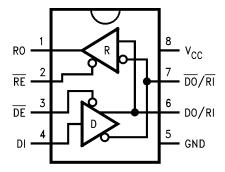
DESCRIPTION

The DS36277 Dominant Mode Multipoint Transceiver is designed for use on bi-directional differential busses. It is optimal for use on Interfaces that utilize Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) J1708 Electrical Standard.

The device is similar to standard TIA/EIA-485 transceivers, but differs in enabling scheme. The Driver's Input is normally externally tied LOW, thus providing only two states: Active (LOW), or Disabled (OFF). When the driver is active, the dominant mode is LOW, conversely, when the driver is disabled, the bus is pulled HIGH by external bias resistors.

The receiver provides a FAILSAFE feature that guarantees a known output state when the Interface is in the following conditions: Floating Line, Idle Line (no active drivers), and Line Fault Conditions (open or short). The receiver output is HIGH for the following conditions: Open Inputs, Terminated Inputs (50Ω), or Shorted Inputs. FAILSAFE is a highly desirable feature when the transceivers are used with Asynchronous Controllers such as UARTs.

Connection and Logic Diagram



See Package Number D (R-PDSO-G8) or P (R-PDIP-T8)



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



Truth Table

		Trutti Table	
		Driver	
In	puts		Outputs
DE	DI	DO/RI	DO /RI
L	L	L	Н
L	Н	Н	L
Н	X	Z	Z
	•	Receiver	
	Inputs		Output
RE	DO	/RI– DO /RI	RO
L		≥ 0 mV	Н
L	≤	−500 mV	L
L	S	HORTED	Н
L		OPEN	Н
Н		Х	Z



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (1)(2)

		Value	Unit
Supply Voltage (V _{CC})		7	V
Input Voltage (DE, RE, and DI)		5.5	V
Driver Output Voltage/Receiver Input Voltage		-10V to +15	V
Receiver Output Voltage (RO)		5.5	V
Maximum Package Power Dissipation @ +25°C	P Package (derate 9.3 mW/°C above +25°C)	1168	mW
	D Package (derate 5.8 mW/°C above +25°C)	726	mW
Storage Temperature Range	,	-65°C to +150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering 4 sec.)		260	°C
ESD Rating (HBM, 1.5 kΩ, 100 pF)		7.0	kV

^{(1) &}quot;Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The tables of "Electrical Characteristics" specify conditions for device operation.

Recommended Operating Conditions

	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage, V _{CC}	4.75	5.25	V
Bus Voltage	-7	+12	٧
Operating Temperature (T _A) DS36277T	-40	+85	ů

⁽²⁾ If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.



Electrical Characteristics (1)(2)

Over recommended Supply Voltage and Operating Temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Cor	Conditions			Тур	Max	Units
DRIVER C	HARACTERISTICS				"	1		
V _{OD}	Differential Output Voltage	I _O = 0 mA (No Load)			1.5	3.6	6	V
V_{oDO}	Output Voltage	I _O = 0 mA (Output to	I _O = 0 mA (Output to GND)				6	V
$V_{o\overline{DO}}$	Output Voltage		0		6	V		
V _{T1}	Differential Output Voltage	$R_L = 54\Omega (485)$	(Figure 1)		1.3	2.2	5.0	V
	(Termination Load)	$R_L = 100\Omega (422)$			1.7	2.6	5.0	V
ΔV_{T1}	Balance of V _{T1}	$R_L = 54\Omega$	(3)		-0.2		0.2	V
	$ V_{T1} - \overline{V}_{\overline{11}} $	$R_L = 100\Omega$			-0.2		0.2	V
V _{OS}	Driver Common Mode	$R_L = 54\Omega$	(Figure 1)		0	2.5	3.0	V
	Output Voltage	$R_L = 100\Omega$			0	2.5	3.0	V
ΔV _{OS}	Balance of Vos	$R_L = 54\Omega$	(3)		-0.2		0.2	V
	Vos - Vos	$R_L = 100\Omega$			-0.2		0.2	V
V _{OH}	Output Voltage High	I _{OH} = −22 mA	(Figure 2)		2.7	3.7		V
V _{OL}	Output Voltage Low	I _{OL} = +22 mA				1.3	2	V
I _{OSD}	Driver Short-Circuit	V _O = +12V	(Figure 3)			92	290	mA
002	Output Current	V _O = -7V				-187	-290	mA
RECEIVER	CHARACTERISTICS				-	1		
V _{TH}	Differential Input High	$V_{O} = V_{OH}, I_{O} = -0.4 \text{ r}$	$V_0 = V_{0H}$, $I_0 = -0.4 \text{ mA}$				0	V
	Threshold Voltage (4)	-7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ +12V	-7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ +12V					
V _{TL}	Differential Input Low	$V_O = V_{OL}, I_O = 8.0 \text{ m/s}$						V
	Threshold Voltage (4)	-7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ +12V						
V _{HST}	Hysteresis (5)	V _{CM} = 0V				80		mV
I _{IN}	Line Input Current	Other Input = 0V	V _I = +12V			0.5	1.5	mA
	$(V_{CC} = 4.75V, 5.25V, 0V)$	$\overline{DE} = V_{IH}^{(6)}$	V _I = −7V			-0.5	-1.5	mA
I _{OSR}	Short Circuit Current	V _O = 0V		RO	-15	-32	-85	mA
l _{OZ}	TRI-STATE Leakage Current	$V_0 = 0.4 \text{ to } 2.4 \text{V}$			-20	1.4	+20	μΑ
V _{OH}	Output High Voltage	$V_{ID} = 0V$, $I_{OH} = -0.4$ r	mA		2.3	3.7		V
	(Figure 12)	$V_{ID} = OPEN$, $I_{OH} = -0$).4 mA		2.3	3.7		V
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage	$V_{ID} = -0.5V, I_{OL} = +8$	mA			0.3	0.7	V
	(Figure 12)	$V_{ID} = -0.5V, I_{OL} = +1$	6 mA			0.3	0.8	V
R _{IN}	Input Resistance							kΩ
DEVICE C	HARACTERISTICS					•		
V _{IH}	High Level Input Voltage			DE,	2.0		V_{CC}	V
V _{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage		DE,				0.8	V
I _{IH}	High Level Input Current	V _{IH} = 2.4V	V _{IH} = 2.4V OI				20	μA
I _{IL}	Low Level Input Current	V _{IL} = 0.4V					-100	μA
V_{CL}	Input Clamp Voltage	I _{CL} = −18 mA				-0.7	-1.5	V
I _{CC}	Output Low Voltage	$\overline{DE} = 0V, \overline{RE} = 0V, D$	$\overline{DE} = 0V, \overline{RE} = 0V, DI = 0V$				60	mA
I _{CCR}	Supply Current (No Load)	$\overline{DE} = 3V, \overline{RE} = 0V, D$	I = 0V			24	50	mA
I _{CCD}	(NO LUAU)	$\overline{DE} = 0V, \overline{RE} = 3V, D$	I = 0V			40	75	mA
I _{CCX}		$\overline{DE} = 3V, \overline{RE} = 3V, D$	I = 0V			27	45	mA

- (1) Current into device pins is defined as positive. Current out of device pins is defined as negative. All voltages are referenced to ground unless otherwise specified.
- All typicals are given for V_{CC} = 5.0V and T_A = +25°C. Δ $|V_{T1}|$ and Δ $|V_{OS}|$ are changes in magnitude of V_{T1} and V_{OS} , respectively, that occur when the input changes state. Threshold parameter limits specified as an algebraic value rather than by magnitude.
- (5) Hysteresis defined as $V_{HST} = V_{TH} - V_{TL}$.
- (6) I_{IN} includes the receiver input current and driver TRI-STATE leakage current.



Switching Characteristics (1)

Over recommended Supply Voltage and Operating Temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
DRIVER CH	ARACTERISTICS	,	1		'	
t _{PLHD}	Diff. Prop. Delay Low to High	$R_L = 54\Omega$	8	17	60	ns
t _{PHLD}	Diff. Prop. Delay High to Low	C _L = 50 pF	8	19	60	ns
t _{SKD}	Diff. Skew (t _{PLHD} -t _{PHLD})	C _D = 50 pF		2	10	ns
t _r	Diff. Rise Time	(Figure 4, Figure 5)		11	60	ns
t _f	Diff. Fall Time			11	60	ns
t _{PLH}	Prop. Delay Low to High	$R_L = 27\Omega, C_L = 15 pF$		22	85	ns
t _{PHL}	Prop. Delay High to Low	(Figure 6, Figure 7)		25	85	ns
t _{PZH}	Enable Time Z to High	$R_L = 110\Omega$		25	60	ns
t _{PZL}	Enable Time Z to Low	C _L = 50 pF (Figure 8 – Figure 11)		30	60	ns
t _{PHZ}	Disable Time High to Z	(Figure 5 Figure 11)		16	60	ns
t _{PLZ}	Disable Time Low to Z			11	60	ns
RECEIVER (CHARACTERISTICS					
t _{PLH}	Prop. Delay Low to High	$V_{ID} = -1.5V$ to +1.5V	15	37	90	ns
t _{PHL}	Prop. Delay High to Low	C _L = 15 pF (Figure 13, Figure 14)	15	43	90	ns
t _{SK}	Skew (t _{PLH} -t _{PHL})	(riguio 10, riguio 14)		6	15	ns
t _{PZH}	Enable Time Z to High	C _L = 15 pF		12	60	ns
t _{PZL}	Enable Time Z to Low	(Figure 15, Figure 16)		28	60	ns
t _{PHZ}	Disable Time High to Z			20	60	ns
t _{PLZ}	Disable Time Low to Z			10	60	ns

⁽¹⁾ All typicals are given for V_{CC} = 5.0V and T_A = +25°C.



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

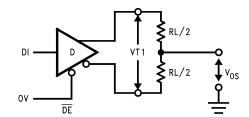


Figure 1. Driver V_{T1} and V_{OS} Test Circuit

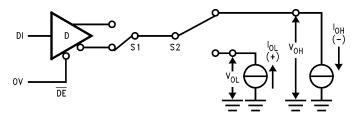


Figure 2. Driver V_{OH} and V_{OL} Test Circuit

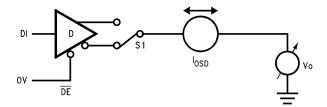
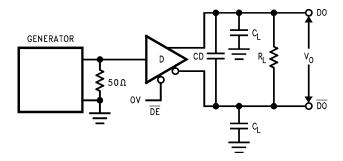


Figure 3. Driver Short Circuit Test Circuit



C_L includes probe and stray capacitance

The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: f=1.0 MHz, 50% duty cycle, T_r and t_f <6.0 ns, Z_o =50 Ω

Figure 4. Driver Differential Propagation Delay and Transition Time Test Circuit



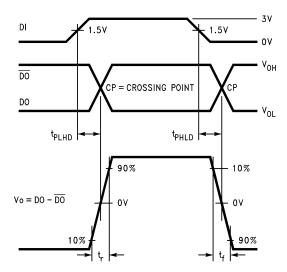
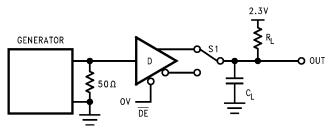


Figure 5. Driver Differential Propagation Delays and Transition Times



C_L includes probe and stray capacitance

The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: f=1.0 MHz, 50% duty cycle, T_r and t_f <6.0 ns, Z_0 =50 Ω

Figure 6. Driver Propagation Delay Test Circuit

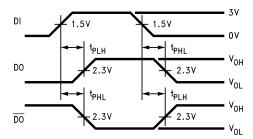
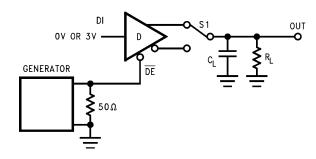


Figure 7. Driver Propagation Delays





S1 to \overline{DO} for DI = 3V S1 to \overline{DO} for DI = 0V

C_L includes probe and stray capacitance

The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: f=1.0 MHz, 50% duty cycle, T_r and t_f <6.0 ns, Z_0 =50 Ω

Figure 8. Driver TRI-STATE Test Circuit (t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ})

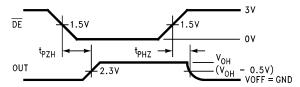
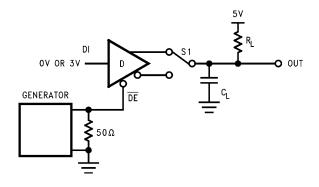


Figure 9. Driver TRI-STATE Delays (t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ})



S1 to \overline{DO} for DI = 0V S1 to \overline{DO} for DI = 3V

 C_{L} includes probe and stray capacitance

The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: f=1.0 MHz, 50% duty cycle, T_r and t_f <6.0 ns, Z_o =50 Ω

Figure 10. Driver TRI-STATE Test Circuit (t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ})

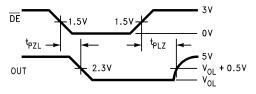


Figure 11. Driver TRI-STATE Delays (t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ})



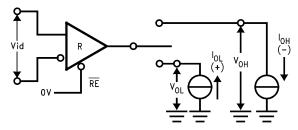
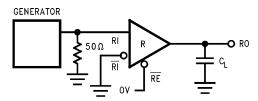


Figure 12. Receiver V_{OH} and V_{OL}



CL includes probe and stray capacitance

The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: f=1.0 MHz, 50% duty cycle, T_r and t_l <6.0 ns, Z_o =50 Ω

Figure 13. Receiver Propagation Delay Test Circuit

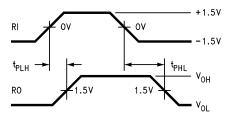
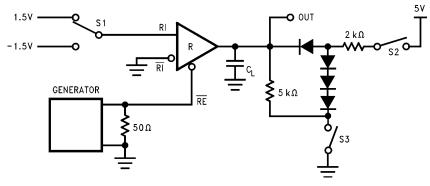


Figure 14. Receiver Propagation Delays



C_L includes probe and stray capacitance

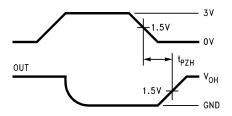
The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: f=1.0 MHz, 50% duty cycle, T_r and t_f <6.0 ns, Z_o =50 Ω

Diodes are 1N916 or equivalent.

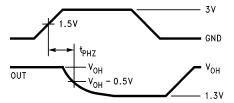
Submit Documentation Feedback

Figure 15. Receiver TRI-STATE Delay Test Circuit

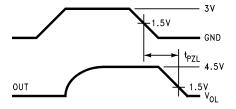




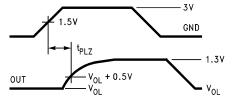
S1 1.5V S2 OPEN S3 CLOSED



S1 1.5V S2 CLOSED S3 CLOSED



S1 -1.5V S2 CLOSED S3 OPEN



S1 -1.5V S2 CLOSED S3 CLOSED

Figure 16. Receiver Enable and Disable Timing

Copyright © 2004–2008, Texas Instruments Incorporated



Typical Performance Characteristics

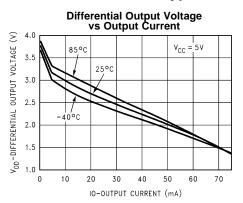
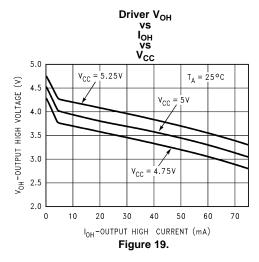
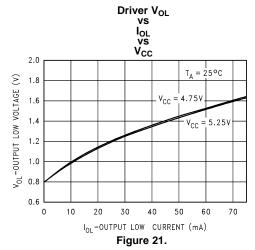
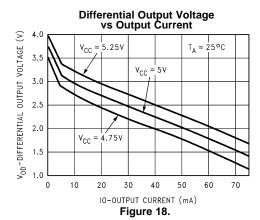
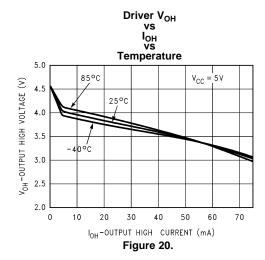


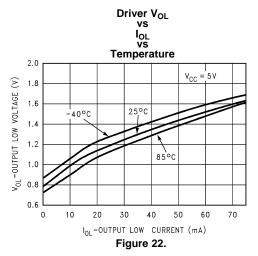
Figure 17.





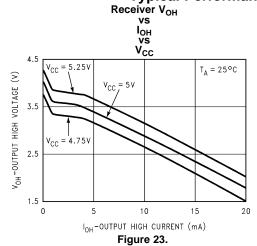


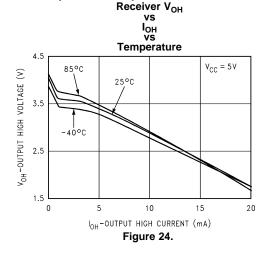


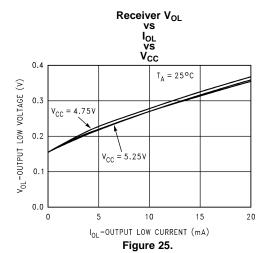


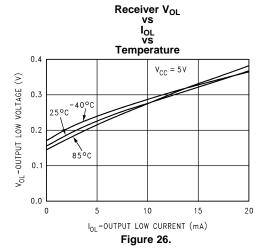


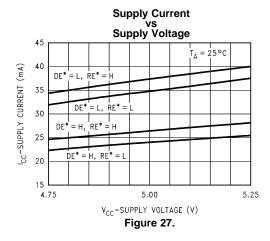
Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

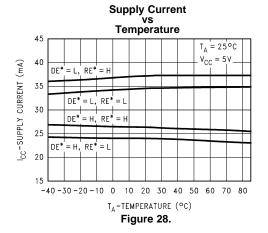




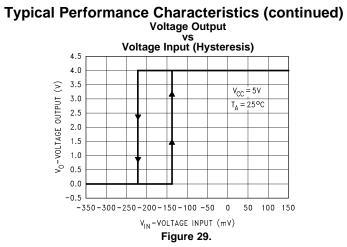












TYPICAL APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

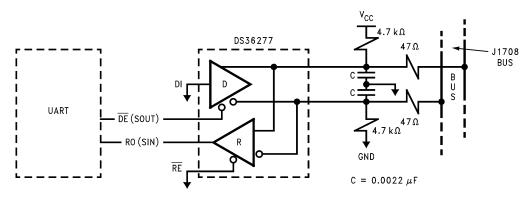


Figure 30. SAE J1708 Node with External Bias Resistors and Filters



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

9-Mar-2013

PACKAGING INFORMATION

www.ti.com

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings	Samples
DS36277TMX	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	DS362 77TM	Samples
DS36277TMX/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	DS362 77TM	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. **Pb-Free** (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

⁽⁴⁾ Only one of markings shown within the brackets will appear on the physical device.

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 17-Nov-2012

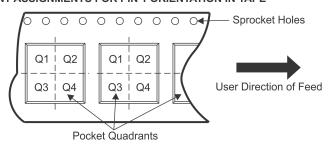
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
DS36277TMX	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.5	5.4	2.0	8.0	12.0	Q1
DS36277TMX/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.5	5.4	2.0	8.0	12.0	Q1

www.ti.com 17-Nov-2012



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
DS36277TMX	SOIC	D	8	2500	349.0	337.0	45.0
DS36277TMX/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	349.0	337.0	45.0

D (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.



IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46, latest issue, and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48, latest issue. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All semiconductor products (also referred to herein as "components") are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its components to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, in accordance with the warranty in TI's terms and conditions of sale of semiconductor products. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by applicable law, testing of all parameters of each component is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or the design of Buyers' products. Buyers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with Buyers' products and applications, Buyers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI components or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI components or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that component or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI component or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of TI components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Buyer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences, lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. Buyer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any TI components in safety-critical applications.

In some cases, TI components may be promoted specifically to facilitate safety-related applications. With such components, TI's goal is to help enable customers to design and create their own end-product solutions that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Nonetheless, such components are subject to these terms.

No TI components are authorized for use in FDA Class III (or similar life-critical medical equipment) unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special agreement specifically governing such use.

Only those TI components which TI has specifically designated as military grade or "enhanced plastic" are designed and intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that any military or aerospace use of TI components which have *not* been so designated is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that Buyer is solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI has specifically designated certain components as meeting ISO/TS16949 requirements, mainly for automotive use. In any case of use of non-designated products, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet ISO/TS16949.

Products Applications

Audio www.ti.com/audio Automotive and Transportation www.ti.com/automotive Communications and Telecom **Amplifiers** amplifier.ti.com www.ti.com/communications **Data Converters** dataconverter.ti.com Computers and Peripherals www.ti.com/computers **DLP® Products** www.dlp.com Consumer Electronics www.ti.com/consumer-apps

DSP **Energy and Lighting** dsp.ti.com www.ti.com/energy Clocks and Timers www.ti.com/clocks Industrial www.ti.com/industrial Interface interface.ti.com Medical www.ti.com/medical logic.ti.com Logic Security www.ti.com/security

Power Mgmt power.ti.com Space, Avionics and Defense www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense

Microcontrollers microcontroller.ti.com Video and Imaging www.ti.com/video

RFID www.ti-rfid.com

OMAP Applications Processors www.ti.com/omap TI E2E Community e2e.ti.com

Wireless Connectivity <u>www.ti.com/wirelessconnectivity</u>